

## **RELATIVE PRONOUNS - DEFINING OR NON-DEFINING? (ANSWERS)**

1. Albert Einstein, who did most of his studies in Switzerland, was the first man to understand relativity.
2. Many of the scientists who developed the atomic bomb later regretted its use at Hiroshima.
3. After all, scientists who develop weapons of mass destruction cannot call themselves Christians.
4. The North Koreans, whom the Pentagon believes have developed a nuclear device, pose a great threat to Seoul.
5. The North Koreans who have defected to the South with fighter planes have received large sums as a reward.
6. Chicago, which is in the U.S., has more Poles than any other city except Warsaw.
7. Cities which are in the southern hemisphere have less pollution than those in the northern hemisphere.
8. However, milk which has been exposed to radiation is very dangerous.
9. Milk, which is a nutritious and balanced food, is relatively cheap compared to other foods.
10. A biologist, however, is a person who studies living things.
11. David Bellamy, who is a world famous biologist, has presented many television programmes.
12. I telephoned Jack, whom I hadn't seen for ages.
13. I couldn't see the driver who had dented my car.
14. I tried to stop my brother John, who had been drinking all evening.
15. The Nile flows from Lake Victoria, which is one of the largest lakes in Africa.
16. The Nile, which flows from Lake Victoria, is the longest river in Africa.
17. The river which flows from Lake Victoria is the Nile.
18. Can you tell me which is the longest river in Africa?
19. The Russian people, who are going through terrible hardships at present, still believe in democracy.
20. The seven American astronauts who were chosen for the first space flights immediately became national heroes.
21. In 1902 they had a baby girl called Maya, all trace of whom has disappeared.
22. The person who stole the money has been caught trying to flee the country.
23. Eric Jones, who stole the money, has been arrested trying to flee the country.
24. The Queen's main residence is Windsor Castle, which was badly damaged by fire last year.
25. The Queen Mother's residence, which is not equipped with a sprinkler system, was badly damaged by fire last May.
26. Their house in Norman Road, which hasn't got central heating, is always very cold. (There's only ONE house!)
27. I wouldn't like to live in their house, which hasn't got central heating. (i.e. they have only ONE house!)
28. I wouldn't like to live in a house which didn't have central heating.
29. It must surely be very cold in igloos, which are constructed entirely of ice.
30. The price of salmon, most of which is now mass-produced in fish farms, has steadily gone down.
31. Salmon which live in rivers taste much better than salmon which is farmed in Scottish lochs.
32. River salmon, which it is now almost impossible to buy, has a different taste from mass-produced salmon.
33. Chickens which are allowed space to run about in are generally more expensive.
34. Free range chickens, which are given space to run about in, taste much better than battery chickens.
35. He always gets good marks, which is surprising when you consider how little he works.
36. I want a list of all the marks which you got last term.
37. I don't know the bookshop where he bought that dictionary.
38. a) That's the bookshop where Tom works. b) That's Shakespeare's Bookshop, where Tom works.
39. a) That's Foyles, which has millions of books. b) I know a bookshop which has millions of books.
40. Wernher von Braun, who developed the V2 rocket, later became director of the U.S. Missile Agency at Huntsville.